[Date]

Risk Assessment of Dental Practice – Worked Example

This template provides examples of the types of questions dental teams can ask of their own practice activities to establish whether there are any areas that can be improved upon to reduce the possibility of adverse events. Answers to example questions and examples of actions that might reduce the risks are provided.

Please note that the details contained in this example form are included as a guide and this is not intended to be a comprehensive list of all risks encountered and all risk-reduction measures. It is important that each dental team assesses risks and develops risk-reduction measures that are specific to their own practice.

Note that a 'blank' risk assessment template is also provided for use in your practice.

| Dental Practice Name: | The Scottish Dental Practice |
|---|------------------------------|
| Overall Responsibility for Risk Management: | John Smith |
| Date of Assessment: | May 2023 |

| Potential Areas of Risk | Yes/No/ Don't know | Comments | Team Member Responsible | Completed (Date) |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Clinical Risks | | | | |

| Are all patients provided with protective eyewear? (see Health and Safety) | Yes | Appropriate PPE is available in all surgeries for both patients and dental team members, and staff are aware of requirements. | | | |
|---|------------|--|--------------------------------|--|------------------|
| Do all dentists use rubber dam routinely for all endodontic procedures? | Yes | | | | |
| Are sharps disposed of safely by operator? | Unsure | Discussion with staff after IPC team training visit | Training – December 2023 | CC (principal dentist) LS (lead nurse) | |
| Are all instruments used in accordance with manufacturers' instructions? | Don't know | Discuss with staff at next staff meeting and emphasise need to use single-use items only once, and to check instruments routinely for any damage. | April 2024 | JS (risk management lead) | 12 April 2024 |
| Is staff training in managing medical emergencies up to date (see Medical Emergencies and Life Support) | Don't know | Review staff training records and arrange training, if required. Set dates for refresher courses. Practise a scenario with the whole dental team so each knows their role. | August 2024 | TA (responsible for staff training) | |
| Is the practice radiation protection file up to date? (see Radiation Protection) | No | Review contents of radiation protection file and discuss any updates with | November 2024 | CC (legal person for radiation protection) | |

| | | staff. | | |
|--|------------|---|--|--|
| Do all operators conduct a basic periodontal examination for all adult patients and children from 7 years old? | Don't know | Discuss with staff at next staff meeting. | September 2024 | CC (principal dentist) |
| Do all DCPs and dentists undergo suitable continuing professional development for their role? | Don't know | Discuss training needs with staff at next staff meeting. | August 2023 | TA (responsible for staff training) |
| Are products free from allergens e.g. non latex gloves. | Not sure | Check Material Safety Sheets for known allergens | November 2023 | LS (head nurse) |
| If not possible, are there notifications for staff and patients | | | Ongoing for new materials ordered for practice | |
| Administrative Risks | | | | |
| Does the practice have an up-to-date telephone number, postal and email address for each patient? | Not sure | Will discuss at staff meeting and conduct an audit of patient records. | Staff meeting in September 2023; complete audit by end December 2023 | JS/LM (receptionist) |
| Do all staff understand and comply with the Data Protection Act 2018 and patient confidentiality? (see Ethical Practice) | Don't know | Will discuss at staff meeting and review practice Data Protection policy. | Staff meeting in September 2023; review policy by end November | SG (responsible for subject access requests) |

| | | | 2023 | |
|---|------------|---|--------------|-------------------------------|
| Do all staff have a password protected log in? Are passwords kept secure? | Yes | | | |
| Does the practice have a complaints procedure in place and are all staff aware of how this operates? | Yes | Details of the practice procedure are in the policies folder. | | |
| Are all staff aware of the local child protection procedures and know where to obtain relevant contact details? (see Ethical Practice) | Don't know | Review practice procedures for child protection, and discuss at next staff meeting. | October 2023 | AB (child protection lead) |
| Is there a system in place for recording incidents? | Yes | Incident reporting form is in the practice policy folder; all staff are aware. | | |
| Systems Risks | | | | |
| Do all staff know who to contact in the event of an equipment failure? | Yes | Staff report to practice manager, who contacts manufacturer (details are in the practice policy folder). | | SG (practice manager) |
| Is there a practice policy regarding back-up for equipment failure (e.g., steriliser)? | No | Consider options (e.g. service contract). | August 2024 | JT (responsible for IT) |
| Is equipment maintenance and testing undertaken according to manufacturers' recommendations? | Yes | Records are stored in the office | | ТА |
| Is the dental software backed up to external | Yes | | | SG (practice |

| servers? | | manager) | |
|----------|--|----------|--|
| | | | |

| Personnel Risks | | | | | |
|--|------------|--|------------------|--|------------------|
| Are references obtained before employing staff ? | Yes | | | | |
| Do all staff have a signed employment contract? | Yes | Stored in secure HR files | | SG (practice manager) | |
| Are all staff that undertake regulated work registered on the Protecting Vulnerable Group (PVG) scheme ? | Yes | | May 2023 | SG (practice manager) | |
| Do staff undergo regular appraisal? | No | Set dates for appraisal of all staff by principal dentist. | November 2023 | CC (principal dentist) | |
| Financial Risks | | | | | |
| Are NHS schedules reconciled regularly? | Don't know | Schedules to be checked by practice manager; implement system to ensure accuracy | March 2023 | SG (practice manager) | 15 March 2023 |
| Is there public liability and business insurances in place? | Yes | To review date of renewal | | CC (principal dentist) | |
| Is banking done on a regular basis? | No | Set up system to ensure cash security. | March 2023 | SG (practice manager) | 22 March 2023 |
| Environmental Risks | | | | | |
| Is the entrance to the practice well-lit and free of obstacles? (see Equality Act 2010) | Yes | | | | |
| Do all staff know what to do in the event of a fire or other emergency? | Don't know | Discuss at next staff meeting, as new staff started last month. | August 2023 | RD (responsible for health and safety) | |

| Vicarious Liability | | | | |
|---|-----|---|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Do all staff know the responsibilities of members of the dental team and is there open communication among the team? (see Communication) | Yes | Staff meetings are held each month, where staff are encouraged to raise any issues, they have and any changes to their responsibilities. Will double check everyone clear about responsibilities at next staff meeting. | September 2023 | CC (principal dentist) |
| Are staff registered with General Dental Council? | Yes | Check annual renewals. Retain certificates with HR records | January 2023 August 2023 | SG (practice manager) |
| Do staff have current and adequate indemnity coverage? | Yes | Check annual renewals. Retain certificates with HR records | January 2023 August 2023 | SG (practice manager) |
| Is a schedule of staff training in place and followed? | No | Review training needs of staff, draw up a schedule, and discuss with staff at next staff meeting. | September 2023 | TA (responsible for staff training) |